

Гомонай Хвилі 157
Закон збереження енергії

$$E = E' + \varepsilon \quad (1.1)$$

Збереження імпульсу

$$\vec{p} = \vec{p}' + \vec{k} \quad (1.2)$$

$$E^2 - p^2 c^2 = (E' + \varepsilon)^2 - (\vec{p}' + \vec{k})^2 c^2 = m^2 c^4$$

$$\varepsilon^2 - k^2 c^2 = 0$$

$$\varepsilon = kc$$

$$E'^2 + 2E'\varepsilon + \varepsilon^2 - p'^2 c^2 - 2\vec{p}'\vec{k}c^2 - k^2 c^2 = m^2 c^4$$

$$m^2 c^4 + 2E'\varepsilon + \varepsilon^2 - 2\vec{p}'\vec{k}c^2 - k^2 c^2 = m^2 c^4$$

$$2E'\varepsilon + \varepsilon^2 - 2\vec{p}'\vec{k}c^2 - k^2 c^2 = 0$$

$$2E'\varepsilon - 2\vec{p}'\vec{k}c^2 = 0$$

$$2E'\varepsilon - 2p'kc^2 \cos \theta = 0$$

$$2E'kc - 2p'kc^2 \cos \theta = 0$$

$$2E' - 2p'c \cos \theta = 0$$

$$E' = p'c \cos \theta$$

$$E' = \sqrt{m^2 c^4 - p'^2 c^2}$$

$$E' = 0$$

$$mc^2 = 0 \quad (1.3)$$

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Другий закон Ньютона

$$k \frac{eZe}{r^2} = ma_n = m \frac{v^2}{r} \quad (1.4)$$

Постулат Бора:

$$\begin{aligned} L_n &= n\hbar \\ mv_n r_n &= n\hbar \end{aligned} \quad (1.5)$$

$$v_n = \frac{n\hbar}{mr_n} \quad (1.6)$$

$$k \frac{Z e^2}{r_n} = mv_n^2 = m \left(\frac{n\hbar}{mr_n} \right)^2 = \frac{n^2 \hbar^2}{mr_n^2}$$

$$r_n = \frac{n^2 \hbar^2}{mkZe^2} = n^2 \frac{\hbar^2}{m_e k e^2 Z} = n^2 \frac{a_0}{Z}$$

Енергія

$$E_{\text{новне}} = E_k + U = \frac{mv^2}{2} - k \frac{eZe}{r} \quad (1.7)$$

$$v_n = \frac{n\hbar m k Z e^2}{m n^2 \hbar^2} = \frac{k Z e^2}{n \hbar} \quad (1.8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_n &= \frac{m}{2} \left(\frac{kZe^2}{n\hbar} \right)^2 - k \frac{Ze^2 mkZe^2}{n^2 \hbar^2} = \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2n^2 \hbar^2} - \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{n^2 \hbar^2} = -\frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2n^2 \hbar^2} = \\
&= -\frac{1}{n^2} \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2\hbar^2}
\end{aligned} \tag{1.9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E &= \hbar\omega = \frac{h}{2\pi} \omega = h\nu \\
p &= E/c = h/\lambda
\end{aligned} \tag{1.10}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_{ns} &= E_s - E_n = -\frac{1}{s^2} \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2\hbar^2} + \frac{1}{n^2} \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2\hbar^2} \\
\hbar\omega_{ns} &= -\frac{1}{s^2} \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2\hbar^2} + \frac{1}{n^2} \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2\hbar^2} \\
\omega_{ns} &= \left(\frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{1}{s^2} \right) \frac{mk^2 Z^2 e^4}{2\hbar^3} = \left(\frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{1}{s^2} \right) RZ^2
\end{aligned} \tag{1.11}$$