

Плоска хвиля

$$\begin{aligned}\psi &= A \cos(\omega t - k \cos \frac{\pi}{4} y - k \sin \frac{\pi}{4} z) \\ \psi &= A \cos(\omega t - kr \cos \alpha)\end{aligned}\quad (1.1)$$

16.12.21 основи квантової механіки

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b)

$$\begin{aligned}<\hat{p}_x> &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi^* \hat{p}_x \psi dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A^* e^{-\frac{x^2}{4\sigma^2} - ikx} \left(-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial x} A e^{-\frac{x^2}{4\sigma^2} + ikx} \right) dx = \\ &= -i\hbar |A|^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4\sigma^2} - ikx} \cdot e^{-\frac{x^2}{4\sigma^2} + ikx} \left(-\frac{x}{2\sigma^2} + ik \right) dx = \\ &= -i\hbar |A|^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2\sigma^2}} \left(-\frac{x}{2\sigma^2} + ik \right) dx = -i\hbar |A|^2 \left(- \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2\sigma^2}} \frac{x}{2\sigma^2} dx + ik \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx \right) = \\ &= -i\hbar |A|^2 \left(ik \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx \right) = k\hbar\end{aligned}\quad (1.2)$$

$$|\psi|^2 = f(x)$$

$$P = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |\psi|^2 dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A^* e^{-\frac{x^2}{4\sigma^2} - ikx} A e^{-\frac{x^2}{4\sigma^2} + ikx} dx = |A|^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx = 1$$